Tribal History Resources for Educators | Early Interactions and Fur Trade



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HistoryLink.org is the free online encyclopedia of Washington State history. To make it easier for you to fulfill the new state requirement to incorporate tribal history into K-12 social studies curricula, we have put together a set of resource lists identifying essays on HistoryLink that explore Washington's tribal history. **Click on the linked essay number,** or enter the number in the search box on HistoryLink.org.

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Timeline Entries

Smallpox epidemic ravages Native Americans on the northwest coast of North America in the 1770s. 5100

Lewis and Clark Expedition enters future state of Washington on October 10, 1805. 5323

Lewis and Clark camp near Salmon Creek in Clark County on November 4, 1805. **5174**

Homeward bound, the Lewis and Clark Expedition leaves future state of Washington on May 5, 1806. 5398

Jaco Finlay guides five Iroquois trappers to the Columbia in June 1808. 8412

Fur trader David Thompson explores the Pend Oreille River in September and October 1809. 5097

The North West Company establishes Spokane House in 1810. 5099

Astorians trade with Chinook and Clatsop Indians in April 1811. 8675

David Thompson traverses Colville Valley beginning June 17, 1811. 8677

David Thompson party reaches Kettle Falls on the Columbia River on June 19, 1811. 5102

David Thompson records first written description of the Sanpoil Indians and the landscape along the Columbia between Kettle Falls and the mouth of the Sanpoil River on July 3, 1811. 9006

David Thompson records first written description of the Nespelem Indians and landscape along the Columbia from the mouth of the Sanpoil through Nespelem Canyon on July 4 and July 5, 1811. 9007

David Thompson records first written description of the Methow Indians and landscape along the Columbia between Nespelem Canyon and the mouth of the Wenatchee on July 6, 1811. 9008

David Thompson records first written description of the Sinkayuse Indians and the landscape along the Columbia between the mouth of the Wenatchee River and Crab Creek on July 7, 1811. 9009

David Thompson records the first written description of the Wanapum Indians and of the landscape along the Columbia between Crab Creek (present-day Grant County) and the mouth of the Snake River (near present-day Pasco and Kennewick) on July 8-9, 1811. 9010

David Thompson surveys Cape Disappointment, visits a Chinook village near the mouth of Columbia River, and meets Chief Comcomly on July 18, 1811. 9179

Fur trader Alexander Ross arrives at the mouth of the Yakima River on August 16, 1811. 8500

Upper Yakamas in the Wenas Valley, led by Owhi, host Longmire-Byles wagon train headed for Naches Pass on September 20, 1853. 10719

Smallpox kills 14,000 Northwest Coast Indians from April to December 1862. 3176

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